EXHIBIT "3"

# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

WINDSOR SECURITIES, LLC : CIVIL ACTION

VS.

ARENT FOX, LLP, et al., : NO. 16-cv-01533 (GBD)

Tuesday, March 7, 2017

Videotape deposition of JULIUS ROUSSEAU,

III, ESQUIRE, held at the law offices of FOLEY &

LARDNER, LLP, 90 Park Avenue, New York, New York,
beginning at 9:06 a.m., on the above date, before

LANCE A. BRUSILOW, Registered Professional
Reporter and Approved Reporter for the United

States District Court.

brusilow + associates 1528 Walnut Street, Ste. 400 Philadelphia, PA 19102 215.772.1717 www.brusilow.com

- 1 A. Yes: 1:16-cv-01533-GBD-GWG Document 125-3 Filed 08/23/18 Page 3 of 48
- 2 Q. Also, if you don't know something, that
- 3 may be equally important and perhaps more
- 4 important to me. And if you don't know something,
- 5 would you simply let me know that? That's assuming
- 6 that's a truthful answer. Okay?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Yesterday I know you were present during
- 9 the deposition of Steven Prusky, and Mr. Prusky
- 10 used the word guess, figuratively speaking, quite
- 11 a few times.
- 12 You're a lawyer. I think you understand
- 13 the difference between a guess, on the one hand,
- 14 and an estimate on the other. And so if you do
- 15 use the word "guess," is it acceptable for me to
- 16 assume that you really mean an estimate on your
- 17 part?
- 18 A. Well, I will tell you what I know.
- 19 Q. All right. If you're not sure of an
- 20 answer but you think you know the answer, would
- 21 you just let me know that, what the answer is,
- 22 along with the fact that you're not certain of the
- 23 answer? Is that acceptable to you?
- A. Like I say, I'll tell you what I know.

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- 2 the clarity or meaning of one of my questions -- I
- 3 assure you in advance it's not your imagination
- 4 and probably my question could use some work
- 5 and/or edits -- would you let me know that the
- 6 question seems confusing to you or needs to be
- 7 clarified, and I will do my very best to change
- 8 the question? Is that acceptable?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Okay. I understand today that you're
- 11 appearing here individually and as a corporate
- 12 designee for Arent Fox LLP. Is that correct?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. And what do you understand your role
- 15 today to be for Arent Fox?
- 16 A. I'm the corporate designee under Rule
- 17 30(b)(6).
- 18 Q. And have you participated in depositions
- 19 involving 30(b)(6) corporate designees before?
- MR. WANG: Participating as in
- 21 giving testimony or has he. . .
- MR. FRANK: Do you understand the
- 23 question?
- MR. WANG: I don't, so I object to

9

1 the form of the question.

## Case 1:16-cv-01533-GBD-GWG Document 125-3 Filed 08/23/18 Page 5 of 48 in connection with this case?

- 7 A. I told him that I had been sued when the
- 8 lawsuit came down. I told him that I was giving a
- 9 deposition.
- 10 Q. Did you tell him what the magnitude of
- 11 the amount of the claim is?
- 12 A. I think I told him the client owed us
- 13 about half a million dollars.
- 14 Q. Did you tell your father about how much
- 15 was being requested of you?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. You said clients called you?
- 18 A. Yes, a few people called, had seen -- I
- 19 think Law 360 picked this up.
- 20 Q. I'm not asking you about their names, but
- 21 can you give me a general sense of the
- 22 conversations you had with the clients that called
- 23 you?
- 24 MR. WANG: I object to the form of

- 1 the question.
- 2 Q. You can answer.
- 3 A. It was kind of, hey, I see you got sued.
- 4 Hate to see that. This is Steve Prusky. Most of
- 5 them knew Prusky, as he said yesterday, as he had
- 6 met and been introduced to a few of my clients.

7 And I said yes, that's how it goes and I can't say

8 anything about it.

- 9 Q. Mr. Rousseau, what's your educational
- 10 background, please?
- 11 A. Well, I have an undergraduate and law
- 12 degrees from the University of North Carolina.
- 13 Q. Any other educational degree?
- 14 A. No.
- 15 Q. When did you graduate from law school?
- 16 A. '83.
- 17 Q. Can you trace your work history briefly
- 18 for me as lawyer? I'm not looking for any deep
- 19 dive here, just a background.
- 20 A. I went to work fork Hunter & Williams in
- 21 Raleigh, North Carolina, in 1983, then moved to
- 22 and became a partner in a firm called Yates,
- 23 McLamb & Weyher, also in Raleigh, five or six
- 24 years after that, so like '88/'89; moved to New

- 1 York at the end of 1992, and worked in a series of
- 2 different law firms in New York and arrived at
- 3 Arent Fox.
- 4 Q. How many firms do you think you worked at
- 5 in New York City before arriving at Arent Fox?
- 6 A. Well, there was -- I joined a firm called

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- 8 so it became a new firm but it was the same group
- 9 of lawyers. I went from there to a firm called
- 10 London Fischer, then to Herrick Feinstein, then to
- 11 Arent Fox.
- 12 Q. And why do you make those moves from Firm
- 13 A to Firm B to Firm C to Firm D?
- 14 A. A different reason each time.
- 15 Q. Does that mean -- were you terminated
- 16 from employment at any of those locations?
- 17 A. No.
- 18 Q. Do you hold yourself out as a
- 19 life-settlement specialist?
- MR. WANG: Objection to the form
- 21 of the question.
- Q. You can answer.
- 23 A. I don't think I used the term
- 24 "specialist." I think I hold myself out as

- 1 someone who has a substantial amount of experience
- 2 in investments and life insurance policies.
- 3 Q. And how do you go about holding yourself
- 4 out as someone that has a substantial amount of
- 5 experience in investments and life insurance
- 6 policies?
- 7 A. I think ---

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9 during these appearances as a panel member ten to

10 thirty times in the last eight years?

- MR. WANG: Objection to the form
- 12 of the question.
- 13 A. There have been many, many topics, but if
- 14 they were -- if you're asking me about programs
- 15 involving life insurance, then they would be
- 16 related to investments in life insurance by
- 17 third-party investors as opposed to the individual
- 18 whose life is insured.
- 19 Q. Have you ever appeared as a panel member
- 20 to discuss topics liken enforcement of investor
- 21 rights with respect to insurance policies?
- MR. WANG: I object to the form of
- 23 the question.
- 24 A. I don't recall. That may have been -- I

- 1 just don't recall.
- 2 Q. Have you ever appeared to address
- 3 foreclosure proceedings with respect to life
- 4 insurance policies?
- 5 A. I do not recall that specific topic.
- 6 Q. Do you remember ever being in attendance
- 7 at any seminar at which you were a panel member
- 8 where foreclosure of collateral was discussed?

- 9 A. I don't recall it. Page 9 of 48
- 10 Q. Prior to meeting Mr. Prusky in 2008 -- is
- 11 that when you met him, by the way?
- 12 A. Well, I don't think I met him
- 13 face-to-face until some number of months after I
- 14 began representing his different companies.
- 15 As far as when we first met by phone
- 16 through a referral, I cannot tell you if it was
- 17 2008 or 2009.
- 18 Q. Well, there is an engagement letter
- 19 signed in November of 2008. Isn't that right?
- 20 A. If you make that representation to me,
- 21 I'll -- I'm assuming that would be the Horizon
- 22 Alpha matter.
- 23 Q. And why are you making that assumption?
- A. Because that was the first client matter

- 1 that I recall undertaking for one of Steven's
- 2 companies.
- 3 Q. And did you meet Mr. Prusky face-to-face
- 4 before you were engaged by Mr. Prusky in the alpha
- 5 matter?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. Before becoming involved in the -- did
- 8 you use the name Alpha Horizon matter?
- 9 A. Horizon Alpha. That's my best

- 9 A. Case 1:16-cv-01533-GBD-GWG Document 125-3 Filed 08/23/18 Page 10 of 48
- 10 Q. Prior to meeting Mr. Prusky in 2008 -- is
- 11 that when you met him, by the way?
- 12 A. Well, I don't think I met him
- 13 face-to-face until some number of months after I
- 14 began representing his different companies.
- 15 As far as when we first met by phone
- 16 through a referral, I cannot tell you if it was
- 17 2008 or 2009.
- 18 Q. Well, there is an engagement letter
- 19 signed in November of 2008. Isn't that right?
- 20 A. If you make that representation to me,
- 21 I'll -- I'm assuming that would be the Horizon
- 22 Alpha matter.
- 23 Q. And why are you making that assumption?
- 24 A. Because that was the first client matter

- 1 that I recall undertaking for one of Steven's
- 2 companies.
- 3 Q. And did you meet Mr. Prusky face-to-face
- 4 before you were engaged by Mr. Prusky in the alpha
- 5 matter?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. Before becoming involved in the -- did
- 8 you use the name Alpha Horizon matter?
- 9 A. Horizon Alpha. That's my best

- 10 recollection.
- 11 Q. Had you ever been involved in a
- 12 foreclosure proceeding involving life insurance as
- 13 collateral?
- 14 A. Had I been before that point in time?
- 15 Q. Yes, sir.
- 16 A. I suppose it depends on what you mean by
- 17 "foreclosure proceeding." We had clients who we
- 18 advised who had collateral and life insurance
- 19 policies who had exercised their rights of
- 20 collateral, but I don't believe that I was
- 21 involved in a legal proceeding in connection with
- 22 any of those.
- Q. When you say the word "we" in your last
- 24 answer, who do you mean?

- 1 A. I think I mean the group of us at Herrick
- 2 Feinstein that were part of the insurance group,
- 3 most of whom are my colleagues at Arent Fox.
- 4 Q. So, you personally had never been
- 5 involved prior to meeting Mr. Prusky in
- 6 foreclosing life insurance collateral. Would that
- 7 be right?
- 8 MR. WANG: Objection to the form
- 9 of the question. You misstated -- mis-summarized

## 16 BY MR. FRANK: PRANK: PRANK: 116-cv-01533-GBD-GWG Document 125-3 Filed 08/23/18 Page 12 of 48

- 17 Q. This is a copy -- exhibit forty is a copy
- 18 of your April 7, 2011 engagement letter that you
- 19 issued soon after you arrived at Arent Fox. Is
- 20 that fair to say?
- MR. WANG: I object to the form
- of the question. It's your definition of
- 23 "soon."
- MR. FRANK: Okay.

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- 1 THE WITNESS: We, our group, moved
- 2 June 1st, 2010 to Arent Fox, so I was a bit
- 3 slow getting a new engagement letter for an
- 4 existing client. We had been representing
- 5 Windsor at Arent Fox since June of 2010.

#### 6 BY MR. FRANK:

- 7 Q. To the best of your recollection, was
- 8 there any change in the scope of the
- 9 representation as you migrated from the Herrick
- 10 firm to the Arent Fox firm?
- 11 A. There was no change in scope.
- 12 Q. And what I'm getting to here is, are we
- 13 in agreement that, so far as you can recall, you
- 14 don't remember limiting the scope of your
- 15 engagement with respect to Mr. Prusky or his
- 16 entities? Is that fair to say?

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- 17 A. Well, right, the deposition was the
- 18 entity Windsor Securities. But yes, we did not
- 19 change or limit the scope. It was whatever we
- 20 were asked to do by Mr. Prusky acting on behalf of
- 21 his entity.
- 22 Q. And to the best of your recollection, was
- 23 there any request that Mr. Prusky made to you that
- 24 you said, you know, words to the effect that no,

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1 I'm sorry, we're not able to do that or we're

2 unwilling to do that?

- 3 A. I don't recall that.
- 4 MR. FRANK: Can we show the
- 5 witness exhibit thirty-nine, please?
- 6 (Exhibit Rousseau-39 was marked
- 7 for identification)
- 8 BY MR. FRANK:
- 9 Q. Mr. Rousseau, I'm showing you a document
- 10 that we've pre-marked as number thirty-nine. This
- 11 appears to be a letter that you authored dated May
- 12 26, 2010, countersigned by Mr. Prusky. Is that a
- 13 correct description, in your view?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Is this the authorization that Mr. Prusky
- 16 was requested by you to execute that would enable

- 18 firm over to the Arent Fox firm?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. To the best of your recollection, were
- 21 all of the documents that had previously been with
- 22 the Herrick firm in fact transferred to the Arent
- 23 Fox firm?
- 24 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Everything, by way of example, that
- 2 Steven Prusky had sent to you to review or that he
- 3 sent to one of your colleagues to review at the
- 4 Herrick firm, is it fair to say that those papers,
- 5 everything, so far as you can recall, were
- 6 transferred pursuant to this authorization letter
- 7 dated May 26, 2010 by the Herrick firm to the
- 8 Arent Fox firm?
- 9 A. I think so, but the one proviso is, I'm
- 10 not sure if the Horizon Alpha matter was a closed
- 11 matter. I'm not sure that that came over, if we
- 12 had a copy of that.
- 13 Q. With the exception of that, everything
- 14 you think came over?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. I want to basically put a line around the
- 17 Alpha Horizon matter. Did that matter conclude?

- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Approximately what was the length of time
- 20 that that engagement was open, please?
- 21 A. I believe it was pretty much over by the
- 22 end of May 2009, when Steven first asked me to
- 23 help him with his premium finance portfolio, in
- 24 that group of policies.

- 1 Q. You think that's about when Steven asked 2 you to begin to help him with his premium finance 3 activities?
- 4 A. Yes. I know the Horizon matter was over 5 by then. I think it had been over by some period 6 of time, but I think the first email communication 7 we had was about paying the final bill on Horizon 8 and now looking at the life settlement cases.
- 9 MR. FRANK: Can we show the
- witness number ten, please? Thank you.
- 11 BY MR. FRANK:
- 12 Q. Mr. Rousseau, I'm showing you a document
- 13 we've marked as number ten. It appears to be
- 14 dated by you on April 29, 2009 and it's addressed,
- 15 I think, to Mr. Prusky.
- Do you recall this email?
- 17 A. I don't recall it.

- 19 after briefly reviewing the first page, it
- 20 refreshes your recollection? And can you can
- 21 describe it to me?
- 22 A. I have a general recollection of what the
- 23 memo is about and what we were doing for Steven
- 24 back then, but I don't recall this memo.

- 1 Q. This is the first communication that I've
- 2 seen in the file that seems to deal with the
- 3 premium financing activities of Mr. Prusky. Do
- 4 you recall anything previous to this?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. And this particular email, even though
- 7 you don't remember the contents very well, do you
- 8 at least remember sending the email with the
- 9 attachment over to Mr. Prusky on or about April
- 10 29, 2009?
- 11 A. Yes, I do.
- 12 Q. Okay. So, can you tell me what the
- 13 attachment is, please?
- 14 A. The attachment is whatever it says, a
- 15 short memo about demands that Windsor might and
- 16 could and, I think, thereafter did make about
- 17 collateral assignments.
- 18 Q. And why were the issues -- strike that.

- 1 Q. To the best of your recollection, do you
- 2 think you reviewed this paperwork before arriving
- 3 at Arent Fox or afterwards?
- 4 A. Don't know.
- 5 Q. I meant to ask a better question. I'm
- 6 trying to --
- 7 MR. WANG: That wasn't so bad.
- 8 THE WITNESS: He said nothing.
- 9 MR. WANG: I know. I sat silently.
- 10 I thought that was a pretty good question.
- MR. FRANK: Okay.
- 12 BY MR. FRANK:
- 13 Q. Can you tell me, if you know, if you
- 14 first saw this paperwork, meaning Stamatov.
- 15 Bitter, Acker, Collins and Coppock, if you first
- 16 saw it before arriving at Arent Fox or if you
- 17 first saw it after arriving at Arent Fox?
- MR. WANG: Objection, asked and
- 19 answered.
- 20 A. I saw some of that material while at
- 21 Herrick. I can't recall if I had seen all of
- 22 them.
- 23 David Fox had all of the loan documents

- 1 firm prepared correspondence. I think that was
- 2 all ten of the loans, but I don't specifically
- 3 recall if I looked at the loan documents for all
- 4 ten.
- 5 MR. WANG: The question was just
- 6 whether you looked at them.
- 7 THE WITNESS: At the time, I can't
- 8 recall.
- 9 BY MR. FRANK:
- 10 Q. So, if Mr. Fox had all of them and he
- 11 only worked with you while you were at Herrick, is
- 12 it fair to conclude, then, that you must have seen
- 13 or at least Mr. Fox must have seen all this
- 14 paperwork while you were at Herrick?
- MR. WANG: I object to the form of
- 16 the question.
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Do you have any reason to believe that
- 19 any of this paperwork involving the ten policies,
- 20 five of which I just called out by name, would
- 21 have been received after you left Herrick?
- 22 A. I can't say I'm one hundred percent
- 23 certain, but I'm relatively positive that we had
- 24 all of the loan documents on all ten cases while

- 1 one group to the next. Would that be fair to say?
- 2 A. The policy...
- 3 Q. One was for one million; one was for two
- 4 million. Some were the same; some were different.
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. You can put that to the side. We can
- 7 also agree that the applicant and the trustees
- 8 were all different, again, from Policy A to Policy
- 9 B to Policy C, right?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Okay. And the contents of each insured's
- 12 application would have disclosed differences
- 13 between from one insured to the next to the next:
- 14 One is age eighty, one is seventy-five; one is
- 15 male, one is female. Put all that aside, okay?
- 16 A. Okay.
- 17 Q. Can you think of any other differences
- 18 that existed in terms of the paperwork?
- 19 A. Well, the policies or the policy
- 20 applications were different for each person. You
- 21 didn't say -- call out that aspect of it.
- The files that I recall had loan
- 23 documents and they had the individual person and
- 24 trust policy information. Policy information is

- 1 different. Loan documents were identical or
- 2 virtually identical.
- 3 Q. Did all ten investments call for the
- 4 application of California law?
- 5 A. I am reasonably certain all the ones that
- 6 I remember doing any substantive work on called
- 7 for California law, yes.
- 8 Q. Can you think of any policy among the ten
- 9 which called for the application of some state law
- 10 other than those found in the State of California?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. Do you think you acquainted yourself with
- 13 applicable California law in order to provide Mr.
- 14 Prusky with adequate and/or correct advice?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. How did you do that exactly? How did you
- 17 acquaint yourself with California law?
- 18 A. We as a firm at Herrick conducted
- 19 research on all of the applicable law that we --
- 20 or the law that we analyzed might be applicable.
- 21 Q. Did you personally investigate California
- 22 law to see what might be required and what might
- 23 not be required in order to provide Mr. Prusky
- 24 with adequate and/or correct advice?

1 point, or you don't remember? I'm sorry, you Document 125-3 Filed 08/23/18 Page 21 of 48

2 reviewed exhibit five at some point, or you don't

3 remember?

- 4 MR. WANG: You asked that before.
- 5 I object.
- 6 A. I reviewed Windsor's loan documents in

7 2009.

8 Q. See those papers in front of you that are

9 marked exhibit five?

- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Okay. Do you remember reviewing those
- 12 documents?
- 13 A. No.
- 14 Q. Do you think someone in your office did?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. If I showed you similar paperwork -- I'm
- 17 happy to do it if you want -- for Bitter, Acker,
- 18 Collins, Coppock, would your answer be the same:
- 19 You don't remember reviewing the paperwork?
- MR. WANG: We've gone over this
- 21 already. Let's do it again: I object to
- the form of the question. I don't think
- you're focusing on his answer, Mr. Frank.
- MR. FRANK: One of my favorite

6 of Georgia applied to foreclosure proceedings for

7 this particular promissory note and associated

8 security agreement?

- 9 A. I don't know.
- 10 Q. Did you ever tell Mr. Prusky that the law

11 of the State of Georgia applied to any foreclosure

12 proceedings involving this promissory note and the

13 associated security agreement?

14 A. I do not recall what we told him, if

15 anything, about foreclosing on the Stamatov

16 policy.

- 17 Q. Do you see -- I'm going to estimate it's
- 18 about eleven or twelve typed lines from the top --
- 19 that at that point the sentence begins which says
- 20 "The unpaid principal and the outstanding under
- 21 this note from time to time shall accrue and bear
- 22 interest at the simple rate of fifteen percent per
- 23 annum"?
- 24 Did I read that correctly?

- 1 A. I'm sure you did.
- 2 Q. Okay. Was there ever a point where you
- 3 investigated whether the fifteen percent would or
- 4 would not be lawful?
- 5 MR. WANG: I'm sorry, for the

- 6 Case 1:16-cy-01533-GBD-GWG Document 125-3 Filed 08/23/18 Page 23 of 48
- 7 MR. FRANK: Yes.
- 8 THE WITNESS: I have no
- 9 recollection of that.

#### 10 BY MR. FRANK:

- 11 Q. Do you have any recollection of
- 12 investigating the fifteen percent per annum
- 13 interest rate threading through the remaining nine
- 14 document packages?
- 15 A. I have no recollection of discussing
- 16 interest rate. I feel certain that we did at
- 17 different points.
- 18 The only time it became a relevant issue
- 19 was in the Bitter arbitration. We had discussions
- 20 with Steven then and showed him what our research
- 21 showed, and obviously the panel agreed.
- 22 Q. So, the Bitter arbitration, unless I'm
- 23 off on my time line, occurred in the fall of 2013.
- 24 Is that right?

- 1 A. I believe the hearing was in the January
- 2 of 2014.
- 3 Q. Do you remember it being after the end of
- 4 the year?
- 5 A. The hearing was in January of 2014.
- 6 Q. Do you remember the pleadings being made

7 before the end of the calendar year?

- 8 A. The arbitration obviously begun well
- 9 before the hearing, so I don't know what your
- 10 point of reference is.
- 11 Q. Do you remember when the arbitration
- 12 itself began? That is to say, the pleadings.
- 13 A. No.
- 14 Q. Do you know if it was in the second half
- 15 of 2013?
- 16 A. No, I don't -- I think there was
- 17 litigation first. I think the litigation was
- 18 around March of 2013. It followed that all the
- 19 documents tell us the dates. I have not memorized
- 20 the dates.
- 21 Q. Do you remember talking to Mr. Prusky
- 22 about the fifteen percent interest rate prior to
- 23 March of 2013, when the Bitter litigation
- 24 commenced?

- 1 A. I recall talking to Steven probably in
- 2 2009 about the loan documents, about the problems
- 3 with the loan documents. And I'm reasonably
- 4 certain that I told him that the interest rate was
- 5 probably -- you know, if California law were to
- 6 apply, he probably wasn't going to get it. But

8 no idea. It was an irrelevant part of our

9 discussion.

- 10 Q. I think you had that discussion with Mr.
- 11 Prusky in 2009?
- 12 A. I'm reasonably certain that was one of
- 13 the issues we talked about in the loan documents.
- 14 Q. And you told him that the interest rate
- 15 was too high?
- 16 A. Well, that if California law were
- 17 applicable. As I said to you, we were looking at
- 18 foreclosure, in which case the interest rate was
- 19 basically irrelevant.
- 20 Q. Take a look at exhibit ten again, please.
- 21 Can you tell me if the interest-rate issue is
- 22 addressed in exhibit ten, please?
- A. I'll take your representation for what's
- 24 in ten. I have no idea. I haven't read the whole

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#### 1 document.

- 2 Q. You can do it now.
- 3 MR. WANG: Are you talking about
- 4 the document that says correspondence with
- 5 life insurers?
- 6 MR. FRANK: Yes. It's a two-page
- 7 document.

- 4 that.
- 5 A. We told Steven that. We later wrote to6 each of the insureds and advised them of the same7 thing.
- 8 Q. You knew and understood that the offer, a
- 9 proposal, had to contain change that said, if you
- 10 accept, you don't owe us any more money. It's a
- 11 full and final arrangement. Is that a fair
- 12 statement?
- MR. WANG: I object to the way you
- 14 characterized that.
- 15 A. What we said to Steven at the time was 16 our view of the law.
- MR. FRANK: I what to show the
- witness fourteen, fifteen, sixteen,
- seventeen and eighteen. Sorry to do that to
- you, Sean. We're going to give you another
- 21 set.
- 22 (Exhibits Rousseau-14 through
- Rousseau-18, inclusive, were marked for
- 24 identification)

#### 1 BY MR. FRANK:

- 2 Q. I'm showing you, Mr. Rousseau, exhibits
- 3 fourteen, fifteen, sixteen, seventeen, eighteen

- 5 fourteen through eighteen, inclusive. There
- 6 should be five of them there. Are those letters

7 authored by you?

- 8 A. I signed them, so if that's your
- 9 definition of authored -- I don't know if I
- 10 prepared the meat of the documents or not.
- 11 Q. Can we agree that by July 7, 2009, while
- 12 you were at Herrick, the Herrick law firm, you
- 13 accepted responsibility to prosecute, civilly
- 14 speaking, any defaults or at least the known
- 15 defaults of the trustees under these five

16 policies?

- MR. WANG: I object to the form of
- the question. What was the beginning of that
- 19 question?
- 20 (The record was read by the court.
- 21 reporter as requested)
- A. I don't know that I can agree or disagree
- 23 with what you've said. The trusts had, in our
- 24 view, defaulted by taking the action that we

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1 recite here.

- 2 I think this is when they had changed
- 3 trustees, so we sent default letters. I don't
- 4 know that we discussed, Steven and myself,

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- 5 prosecuting all other defaults because I don't
- 6 think we were thinking about other defaults.
- 7 Q. As I understand it -- and this is really
- 8 not meant as a trick question. I just want to
- 9 understand the time line here.
- It seems to me that by July 7, 2009,
- 11 Steve Prusky is asking you to get involved now
- 12 with declaring defaults with respect to the
- 13 following trusts: Collins, Coppock, Acker,
- 14 Stamatov and Bitter. Is that correct?
- 15 A. Again, I don't think I can agree with the
- 16 way you put it. Steven had a problem with the
- 17 loans, with getting his collateral assignments
- 18 recorded, is my recollection. And part of the
- 19 problem was, insurance companies told him you've
- 20 got a collateral assignment signed by trustee one.
- 21 The policy is now owned by trustee two.
- I think the goal -- and again, this is
- 23 all difficult to recall specifically, but the
- 24 primary problem here was making sure we had a

- 1 trustee to sign a collateral assignment so Windsor
- 2 could have on record a collateral assignment.
- 3 It was a foregone conclusion that the
- 4 policies were going to be worthless, the policies

6 marketable on the secondary market.

- 7 Q. In these letters of July 7, 2009, did you
- 8 intend to trigger the UCC 6920 provisions in
- 9 California or in any other state?
- MR. WANG: I think you got the
- 11 numbers wrong.
- MR. FRANK: Sorry, 9620. I had a
- transpositional error. It's a mental block.
- 14 THE WITNESS: I don't recall. I
- 15 think the letters were there to state the
- rights, remedies and responsibilities of the
- parties, whatever we decided was governing.

#### 18 BY MR. FRANK:

- 19 Q. Were these letters written by Mr. Fox?
- 20 A. My recollection is, David prepared the
- 21 letters. I also recall that some of the
- 22 correspondence with trustees was signed by David.
- I didn't remember that I was the one who
- 24 signed all these documents and I don't recall why

- 1 that was, but it could well be that for some
- 2 reason I had my secretary type this up from a
- 3 dictation I did, I don't know.
- 4 Q. Do you think you dictated this
- 5 personally?

- 20 then-remaining claims against the trustee in
- 21 exchange for a transfer to Windsor of ownership of
- 22 the policy?
- Can you tell me why that's not in this
- 24 letter of November 30, 2009?

- 1 A. I can't tell you why anything is not in
- 2 it. I can tell you that we put in the letter what
- 3 we thought needed to go in the letter for the
- 4 purpose it was sent for.
- 5 Q. Although you're polite, that's not really
- 6 an answer. Can you tell me why it's not in there,
- 7 if you have any recollection at all?
- 8 A. Anything that's not in the letter wasn't
- 9 necessary to the letter, the purpose that the
- 10 letter was sent.
- 11 Q. Why was the language I just read in Mr.
- 12 Fox' March 16, 2010 letter not necessary to be
- 13 included in the November 30, 2009 letter?
- 14 A. Because our client wasn't negotiating
- 15 with Bitter and Barnes to surrender the policy in
- 16 exchange for a release.
- 17 Q. Did that ever change?
- 18 A. No, no the with Bitter and Barnes.
- 19 Q. They never did that.

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- 20 MR. FRANK: Forty-four, please.
- 21 (Exhibit Rousseu-44 was marked for
- 22 identification)
- 23 BY MR. FRANK:
- 24 Q. Mr. Rousseau, here is a letter -- again,

- 1 this is signed by you, but it's from the Arent Fox
- 2 firm. It's dated September 8, 2010. It's also
- 3 addressed to Mr. Barnes and Mr. Bitter.
- 4 Toward the bottom of the first page you
- 5 say, "Pursuant to the terms of the security
- 6 agreement attached, the collateral that was
- 7 posted, the life insurance policy on the insured,
- 8 and all beneficial interests thereto has become
- 9 the property of the lender. Section 6A of the
- 10 security agreement authorizes and empowers the
- 11 lender to transfer the collateral and register it
- 12 in the lender's name by virtue of the borrower's
- 13 failure to pay the loan at the maturity date. The
- 14 lender also has irrevocable attorney powers to
- 15 transact the change of ownership."
- Did I read that correctly, sir?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Did that language, in your view, parallel
- 19 the language of Mr. Fox in his March 16, 2010

- 21 Q. It says at the top of page two, "To
- 22 expedite the transaction with the life insurance
- 23 company, we request that the trustee execute on
- 24 the third page at the X by 'other required

- 1 signature,' which shows that Mr. Barnes is acting
- 2 in his capacity as trustee. You're required to
- 3 forward the original policy to the lender."
- What exactly were you doing here? Weren't
- 5 you trying to effectuate the paperwork associated
- 6 with what you believe to be at that time a valid
- 7 transfer of the ownership of this policy to
- 8 Windsor?
- 9 A. At the time we were trying to get Bitter
- 10 and Barnes to either do what they said they were
- 11 going to do, which was to pay off the loan, or
- 12 agree to a default sell right, give us the policy.
- 13 Q. Ownership of the policy?
- 14 A. Absolutely.
- 15 Q. Okay. In retrospect, you now agree that
- 16 you didn't do that right. Isn't that fair to say?
- 17 A. Didn't do what right?
- 18 Q. Communicate in writing to the trustee
- 19 that will, for and in exchange for ownership,
- 20 Windsor was relinquishing all of its rights and

- 22 your letter of September 8, 2010. Isn't that
- 23 correct?
- A. Again, the letter stated what needed to

- 1 be stated to respond to what we were dealing with
- 2 at the time. You can argue what could and should
- 3 have been there. The letter was complete and was
- 4 ignored.
- 5 Q. Can you tell me where in the September 8,
- 6 2010 letter you are communicating payoff
- 7 information?
- 8 I mean, option one, as I understand your
- 9 testimony, is to have the trustee pay off the
- 10 obligation, right?
- 11 A. The agent had told me and Steven in a
- 12 phone call that Bitter was thinking about paying
- 13 off the loan; they were arguing over whether he
- 14 had a right to.
- We took the position under the loan
- 16 agreement that it's too late: That it was too late
- 17 to cure failure to pay. Questions about was there
- 18 presentment. Was there ever a statement of what
- 19 was owed and what was required. There was a
- 20 dispute brewing.
- 21 Q. When you say "we" who do you mean?

- 23 not in the letter. The letter is right
- 24 here.

- 1 MR. WANG: I'm letting this going
- 2 on, but what you're doing is making your
- 3 argument. That's pretty apparent. I think
- 4 we -- I don't think that's appropriate
- 5 questioning.

#### 6 BY MR. FRANK:

- 7 Q. Were you involved in circulating change
- 8 of ownership forms to the remaining trustees?
- 9 A. I don't recall.
- 10 Q. Do you have any recollection of Steven
- 11 Prusky individually doing that?
- 12 A. My recollection is, in the early part of
- 13 2010 Steven got some change of ownership forms in.
- 14 Whether he sent them to me to look at or not, I
- 15 don't recall. If there are some emails that talk
- 16 about it, I don't remember.
- 17 Q. Did you ever evaluate, professionally
- 18 speaking, the manner in which the certificate of
- 19 ownership change forms were obtained?
- 20 A. I don't believe there was any evaluation
- 21 when -- well, I should step back. Policies were
- 22 different. If you're talking Acker, Collins,

24 took care of it, sent it to Steven. Whether Steven

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1 sent it to me for my file at the time, I don't

- 2 recall.
- 3 Garcia obviously was difficult. Some of
- 4 the others were different.
- 5 Q. Were you involved in a -- strike that.
- 6 At the time of the collection of the certificate
- 7 of ownership forms, were you even aware that that
- 8 was going on?
- 9 A. I'm pretty sure -- I'm not certain, but I
- 10 think some time entry in February 2010 bear out
- 11 that Steven and I talked about his getting COOs on
- 12 Acker, Collins, Coppock. Like I say, I don't
- 13 recall seeing them.
- I think he probably just said, hey,
- 15 Houchins sent these in to me because we were
- 16 expecting that to happen.
- 17 Q. And at the time did you tell Steven that
- 18 he nevertheless had to comply with California code
- 19 Section 9620, and either directly by name or
- 20 substantively by telling Steven that he, in
- 21 writing, or that you on his behalf in writing, had
- 22 to offer a complete extinguishment of Windsor's
- 23 claims against the trustees in exchange for the

- 1 A. I can say for certain that, in connection
- 2 with the change of ownership forms that Houchins
- 3 got and sent to him in 2010, I did not advise
- 4 Steven about the Uniform Commercial Code of the
- 5 State of California.
- 6 Q. How about the notion generally --
- 7 irrespective of California Code Section 9620,
- 8 irrespective of that did you ever advise Steven
- 9 that, for and in exchange for the COOs, he had to
- 10 offer the opportunity in writing to each trustee
- 11 to accept a complete extinguishment of Windsor's
- 12 claims against the trustee? Did you ever tell him
- 13 that?
- 14 A. Probably so. I mean, we talk about
- 15 releases. We actually prepared the releases. I
- 16 think Coppock asked for a release and he sent him
- 17 a release. So, there were discussions about that,
- 18 sure.
- 19 Q. Do you have anything in writing that
- 20 supports your belief?
- 21 A. We prepared release documents. Mr.
- 22 Coppock signed a release document.
- 23 Q. A release is a consensual -- strike that.

- 1 mutual-party release that I'm speaking of.
- 2 Q. And were you aware of the manner in which
- 3 the COOs -- strike that. Were the COOs in Bitter,
- 4 Acker and Collins obtained contemporaneously with
- 5 general releases, so far as you can recall?
- 6 MR. WANG: I object to the form of
- 7 the question.
- 8 A. You have to put Bitter aside. Bitter was
- 9 never obtained correctly. Acker, Collins,
- 10 Coppock: As I said, my recollection is that
- 11 Houchins sent Steven signed forms and said these
- 12 guys are giving up their policy. That's the
- 13 default sell right provision under the loan
- 14 agreement.
- 15 That's what they were doing. You can call
- 16 it a walk-away. Call it what you will, and those
- 17 were done. As far as I know, Steven got ownership
- 18 process into the name of Windsor on those
- 19 policies.
- 20 Q. Didn't Mr. Barnes execute a COO in
- 21 February of 2011?
- 22 A. We talked about that before: Somewhere
- 23 in that time frame he did.
- 24 Q. He did.

- 8 A. No.
- 9 MR. WANG: Objection.
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. You didn't believe that at any time?
- 12 A. A change of owner form is an insurance
- 13 company document. It's used to satisfy the
- 14 insurance company that the ownership has been
- 15 changed.
- The form is either accepted by the
- 17 insurance company or it's not. The form either
- 18 does -- and since it's a form that you download
- 19 from the insurance company website, it's their
- 20 form. If it's filled out and signed in the
- 21 appropriate places, typically it's accepted by the
- 22 company. That's all it is.
- 23 Q. And you told Mr. Prusky that exactly, did
- 24 you not?

- 1 MR. WANG: Told him what exactly?
- 2 MR. FRANK: The words he just used
- 3 with me.
- 4 MR. WANG: I object to the form of
- 5 the question.
- 6 THE WITNESS: I suspect we would
- 7 have a discussion along those lines.

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#### 8 BY MR. FRANK:

- 9 Q. When you told him that the change of
- 10 ownership form reflects a change by the carrier
- 11 once accepted on its books, that he need not worry
- 12 any further about who owned the policy, because at
- 13 that point you believed, once the COO was accepted
- 14 by the carrier, that actual ownership resided with
- 15 Windsor. Isn't that correct?
- 16 A. Well, yes, that's correct.
- 17 Q. And ultimately that's not what the
- 18 arbitration panel concluded. Would that be right?
- MR. WANG: Objection.
- MR. FRANK: Mr. Wang, honestly --
- 21 MR. WANG: I just said was
- 22 "objection." That's all I said.
- 23 MR. FRANK: You said a lot more
- 24 than that.

- 1 MR. WANG: No, I said "objection."
- 2 I'm just reading the thing. I said
- 3 "objection."
- 4 MR. FRANK: The good news is, we
- 5 have an actual audio record.
- 6 MR. WANG: That's right.
- 7 MR. FRANK: Okay, good.

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- 11 as full satisfaction of the Bitter loan pursuant
- 12 to a 'record authenticated' after default."
- Do you agree or disagreed with that
- 14 statement by the panel?
- 15 A. Again, I can't -- I don't know that I
- 16 would agree or disagree with that. It's a summary
- 17 of what the provision says. Since they got it
- 18 wrong, it doesn't really matter to me.
- 19 Q. Do you have the September 8, 2010 letter
- 20 and the January 14, 2011 letter near you?
- A. You've handed them to me, yes.
- 22 Q. Can you put them both in front of you,
- 23 please, just for a minute? Are they there?
- 24 A. They are there.

- 1 Q. Turn to page seven of the opinion,
- 2 please. Now, this is the second -- I want to read
- 3 from the second full paragraph: "There is nothing
- 4 in either the September 8, 2010 letter or the
- 5 January 14, 2010 letter" --
- 6 MR. WANG: 2011.
- 7 MR. FRANK: Let me start again.
- 8 BY MR. FRANK:
- 9 Q. "There is nothing in either the September
- 10 8, 2010 letter or the January 14, 2011 letter that

- 12 collateral in full satisfaction of the obligation.
- 13 Both were silent on the point."
- Can you tell me if you agree or disagree
- 15 with that assessment?
- 16 A. I disagree, and we argued that point very
- 17 strongly in our motion to reconsider.
- 18 Q. Can you pull the letters dated September
- 19 8, 2010 and January 14, 2011 close to you so you
- 20 can see them and read to me out loud the words
- 21 that you believe stand for the proposition that,
- 22 in exchange for ownership, Windsor is absolving
- 23 the trustee of any further obligations?
- 24 A. The trustee has no obligation. It's the

1 trust.

- 2 Q. Can you read me the words from the
- 3 letter?
- 4 A. There is no absolving the trustee. It's
- 5 the trust. So, there are no words that deal with
- 6 the trustee, if that's what you're looking for.
- 7 There are no words.
- 8 Q. Is there anything in either of those two
- 9 letters that expresses an acceptance by Windsor of
- 10 the collateral in full satisfaction of the
- 11 obligation? If there is, can you kindly read out

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- 12 loud for me now those words?
- 13 A. I'll read to you, and it's the same thing
- 14 that's in our brief. "We ask one more time for
- 15 your cooperation in sending us the paperwork, that
- 16 being the change of ownership form we requested.
- 17 so we can conclude our relationship in an amicable
- 18 fashion."
- 19 Q. And you think that its synonymous
- 20 with an acceptance -- an expression of acceptance
- 21 by Windsor of the collateral in full satisfaction
- 22 of the obligation? Is that your belief?
- 23 A. It is -- yes, correct.
- 24 Q. From what letter did you just read?

- 1 A. Exhibit forty-five.
- 2 Q. What's the date of that, please?
- 3 A. January 14, 2011.
- 4 Q. Are there any other words in either that
- 5 letter or the September 8, 2010 letter that
- 6 expresses, at least in your view, an acceptance by
- 7 Windsor of the collateral in full satisfaction of
- 8 the obligation? If there is, kindly read those
- 9 words out loud.
- 10 A. I've read you the words.
- 11 Q. That's it. There is nothing else.

16 come in and get our attorney's fees.

- 17 Q. Do you think this panel basically
- 18 disregarded the law in order to make sure the
- 19 widow got some money? Is that what you're saying?
- 20 A. Did they disregard the law? They cite the
- 21 law, so they didn't disregard it. I think they
- 22 misused the law to give the result to the widow.
- Q. Do you think it was mistaken or it was
- 24 part of a conscious effort on their part to

- 1 knowledge the law, but trample right over it in
- 2 order to get the widow some money?
- 3 MR. WANG: Object to the form of
- 4 the question.
- 5 Q. You can answer.
- 6 A. I have no opinion on that.
- 7 Q. Isn't it true that your side picked two
- 8 of the three arbitrators?
- 9 A. We did.
- 10 Q. Did those arbitrators let you down, do
- 11 you think?
- MR. WANG: Objection to the form
- 13 of the question. I think that -- I object to form
- 14 of the question.
- 15 A. I was let down by the panel, regardless

# Case 1:16-cv-01533-GBD-GWG Document 125-3 Filed 08/23/18 Page 44 of 48 of who picked them. I do enough arbitrations to

- 17 know, when I pick an arbitrator, I don't control
- 18 that arbitrator.
- 19 That arbitrator has to act arbitrarily,
- 20 as he or she sees it, and that's the way it works.
- 21 I don't expect the person I appoint to do me a
- 22 favor.
- 23 Q. I mean this very respectfully and
- 24 sincerely: I'm not trying to put words in your

- 1 mouth, but it's been reported to me that when you
- 2 made a phone call to Mr. Prusky about the
- 3 decision, you were deeply -- it sounded to him
- 4 like you were deeply disappointed. Is that a fair
- 5 statement?
- 6 A. Yes, I was disappointed.
- 7 Q. He used the word "shocked."
- 8 MR. WANG: I'm sorry, he used it.
- 9 to you or --
- 10 Q. Mr. Prusky used the word "shocked," that
- 11 you had actually used the word "shocked" in
- 12 describing the outcome to him. Is that correct?
- 13 Do you ever remember using the word "shocked"?
- 14 A. I have no recollection.
- 15 Q. Do you remember ever saying that "we were
- 16 screwed"?

- Case 1:16-cy-01533-GBD-GWG Document 125-3 Filed 08/23/18 Page 45 of 48 MR. WANG: Objection to the form.
- 18 Q. The law, the facts, or both?
- 19 A. Both.
- 20 Q. How did you win anything? The death
- 21 benefits were given to the widow. Isn't that
- 22 true?
- MR. WANG: I think you're
- 24 misunderstanding what he said. I object.

- 1 MR. FRANK: I appreciate that.
- 2 BY MR, FRANK:
- 3 Q. Can you explain to me, please, how you
- 4 think you won the arbitration?
- 5 A. I never said we won the arbitration.
- 6 Q. Okay.
- 7 A. We're talking about the time running up
- 8 until the decision came down. That's what you
- 9 asked me about, what did I think when the decision
- 10 came down.
- I told you and I told him -- and Steven
- 12 agreed with me -- that we presented all the facts
- 13 we wanted, got in everything we wanted. We didn't
- 14 lose on any real issue of importance at the
- 15 hearing. Their evidence from the other side was,
- 16 to me and Steve, both dishonest and disjointed.
- 17 In many respects it was completely

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- 18 contradicted by other testimony from the same
- 19 witnesses on the law as for the reasons I
- 20 explained, and particularly on the loan documents.
- 21 We had everything we needed.
- So, I say we won in the presentation of
- 23 the case. We expected to win -- not an award, but
- 24 we had an arbitration panel which -- we know

- 1 arbitrators can be arbitrary. Steve and I talked
- 2 about that at great length, how to get that out of
- 3 panels. They can do anything they want, and so --
- 4 look, I've been in enough arbitrations to know you
- 5 never know.
- 6 Q. As have I. Your comments are very much
- 7 appreciated, but let me ask you something: If you
- 8 really thought this was riverboat gambling, so to
- 9 speak, with this arbitration panel that might be
- 10 arbitrary -- your word, not mine -- then why not
- 11 urge Steve to settle the Bitter case before the
- 12 arbitration award came down?
- 13 A. I don't need to urge Steve to settle
- 14 anything in this case.
- 15 Q. You didn't recommend that he try to
- 16 settle. Is that right?
- 17 A. You know, I don't recall ever talking

# Case 1:16-cy-01533-GBD-GWG Document 125-3 Filed 08/23/18 Page 47 of 48 about settlement. I don't think there was ever --

- 19 I think early on we offered them we'll give you
- 20 something. Their response, I think: No, we'll
- 21 get you your money and interest.
- We were too far apart. I don't think
- 23 Steven and I ever thought that there was a
- 24 settlement because Steven's view, at least in my

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- 1 mind, was he needed to get close to the two
- 2 million and that was never on the table.
- 3 Q. Did Joe ever try to settle this case
- 4 during the hearing itself?
- 5 A. I don't recall what I would consider a
- 6 substantive settlement discussion before the

7 award.

- 8 Q. Did you during the hearing urge Steve
- 9 Prusky not to settle, despite the understanding
- 10 that Joe wood had initiated a settlement dialogue?
- 11 A. I'm certain I never urged him either to
- 12 settle or not to settle.
- 13 Q. Okay. Do you think you did a good job
- 14 with that arbitration?
- 15 A. That I did?
- 16 Q. Yes.
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. I want to you ask about your views of Joe

- 19 Wood. Do you think he did a good job?
- 20 A. Joe was a good adversary.
- 21 Q. Was he a competent lawyer?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. Did he make any mistakes during the
- 24 arbitration that you can recall?

- 1 A. No, I don't recall mistakes by Joe.
- 2 Q. I'm trying to choose my words carefully
- 3 here: I think you either hinted at or suggested
- 4 one or more of the other side's witnesses were
- 5 less than credible. My words, but is that your
- 6 recollection?
- 7 A. My words, Steven's words.
- 8 Q. How many such witnesses do you think were
- 9 less than credible on the other side?
- 10 A. Really, the two principal witnesses were
- 11 Houchins and Barnes.
- 12 Q. And you thought Mr. Houchins lied?
- 13 A. I did.
- 14 Q. And you thought Mr. Barnes lied?
- 15 A. I wasn't sure -- I was never really sure
- 16 about Barnes. In some respects he seemed like a
- 17 kid out of his league and in other respects seemed
- 18 like a cagy operator working with Houchins to try